

« ( ) »

[1].

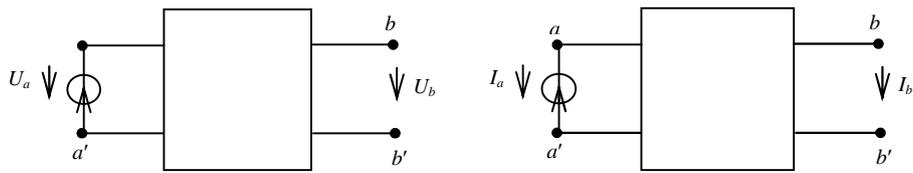
[2]

:

$$K_U = \frac{U_b}{U_a} = \left( \frac{b - ba}{a} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}; \quad (1)$$

$$K_I = \frac{I_b}{I_a} = \left( \frac{a - ab}{b} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}, \quad (2)$$

$Z_a, Z_b$  —  $a - a'$   $b - b'$ ;  $Z_{ab}, Z_{ba}$  —  $a - a'$   $b - b'$   
( . 1).



. 1

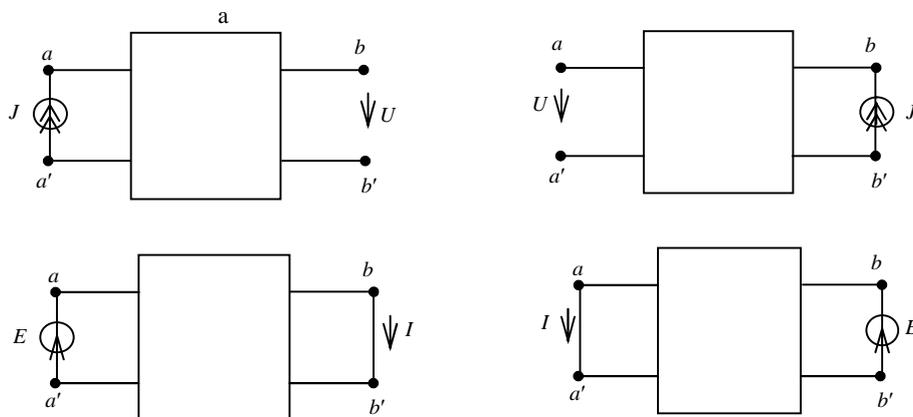
( ) [1]

. 2 :

$$K_U^a = \frac{U}{J_a}, \quad K_U^b = \frac{U}{J_b}, \quad \frac{K_U^a}{K_U^b} = \frac{b}{a};$$

$$K_I^a = \frac{I}{E}, \quad K_I^b = \frac{I}{E}, \quad \frac{K_I^a}{K_I^b} = \frac{ab}{ba},$$

$a - a'$ .



. 2

(1), (2)

:

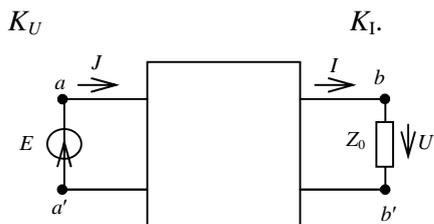
$$K_U^b = \left( \frac{a - ab}{b} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}};$$

$$K_I^b = \left( \frac{b - ba}{a} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}},$$

$$K_U^a = K_I^b; \quad K_U^b = K_I^a.$$

$K_U', K_I'$ ,

( . 3),



. 3

[1]

$$I = \frac{K_U E}{0 + ba},$$

$$U = \frac{K_U 0}{0 + ba} E;$$

$$K'_U = \frac{U}{E} = \frac{0}{0 + ba} K_U. \quad (3)$$

:

$$U = \frac{K_I J}{Y_0 + Y_b};$$

$$I = \frac{K_I Y_0}{Y_0 + Y_b} J;$$

$$K'_I = \frac{I}{J} = \frac{Y_0}{Y_0 + Y_b} K_I. \quad (4)$$

(3) (4) (1), (2)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{K'_I}{K'_U} &= \frac{Z_b}{Z_b + Z_0} \sqrt{\frac{Z_a - Z_{ab}}{Z_b} \frac{Z_0 + Z_{ba}}{Z_0}} \sqrt{\frac{Z_a}{Z_b - Z_{ba}}} = \\ &= \frac{Z_0 + Z_{ba}}{Z_0(Z_b + Z_0)} \sqrt{\frac{Z_a Z_b (Z_a - Z_{ab})}{Z_b - Z_{ba}}} = \frac{Z_a (Z_0 + Z_{ba})}{Z_0(Z_b + Z_0)} = \frac{Z_a^0}{Z_0}, \end{aligned}$$

$Z_a^0$

$Z_0$  ( . 3).

$$K'_I = \frac{Z_a^0}{Z_0} K'_U. \quad (5)$$

[2]

( . 4):

$$ia = \frac{ab \ b^+ \ (i-1)a \ a}{b^+ \ (i-1)a}; \quad (6)$$

$$ib = \frac{ba \ a^+ \ (i-1)b \ b}{a^+ \ (i-1)b}; \quad (7)$$

$$iab = \frac{ab \ b^+ \ (i-1)ab \ a}{b^+ \ (i-1)ab}; \quad (8)$$

$$iba = \frac{ba \ a^+ \ (i-1)ba \ b}{a^+ \ (i-1)ba}; \quad (9)$$

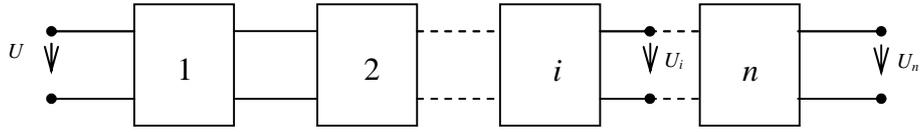
$a - a' \ (b - b')$

$ia \ (ib) -$   
 $iab \ (iba) -$

$$a - a' \quad (b - b')$$

$$ia' \quad ib' \quad iab' \quad iba$$

( ) ( .4).



.4

[2]:

$$\infty a = \frac{1}{2} \left[ a - b + \sqrt{(a - b)^2 + 4 ab} \right];$$

$$\infty b = \frac{1}{2} \left[ b - a + \sqrt{(b - a)^2 + 4 ba} \right];$$

:

$$ixa = \sqrt{iab \quad ia};$$

$$ixb = \sqrt{iba \quad ib};$$

$$(a' \quad b' \quad ab' \quad ba)$$

$$ab \quad b = ba \quad a = K_0. \tag{10}$$

$$ia - ib = a - b = \tag{11}$$

$i = 2$

$$2a - 2b = \frac{ab \quad b + \frac{2}{a}}{a + b} - \frac{ba \quad a + \frac{2}{b}}{a + b} = \frac{\frac{2}{a} - \frac{2}{b}}{a + b} = a - b.$$

$$, \tag{11} \quad i - 1, \quad ,$$

$i$

$$\begin{aligned} ia - ib &= \frac{K_0 + (i-1)a \quad a}{b + (i-1)a} - \frac{K_0 + (i-1)b \quad b}{a + (i-1)b} = \frac{K_0 + (i-1)a \quad a}{a + (i-1)b} - \frac{K_0 + (i-1)b \quad b}{a + (i-1)b} = \\ &= \frac{(i-1)a \quad a - (i-1)b \quad b}{a + (i-1)b} = \frac{\left( (i-1)a \quad a - (i-1)b \quad b + (i-1)b \right) a - (i-1)b \quad b}{a + (i-1)b} = \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{a + (i-1)b}{a + (i-1)b} = 1.$$

$$iab \quad ib = ab \quad b = K_0. \quad (12)$$

$$i = 2$$

$$2ab \quad 2b = \frac{ab \quad b + ab \quad a \quad ba \quad a + b}{b + ab \quad a + b} = \frac{ab}{b + ab} \left( ab \quad b + \frac{2}{b} \right) = ab \quad b.$$

$$, \quad (12) \quad i - 1, \quad ,$$

$i$

$$\begin{aligned} iab \quad ib &= \frac{K_0 + (i-1)ab \quad a}{b + (i-1)ab} \frac{K_0 + (i-1)b \quad b}{a + (i-1)b} = \\ &= \frac{K_0^2 + K_0 \left( (i-1)ab \quad a + (i-1)b \quad b \right) + a \quad b K_0}{a \quad b + (i-1)b \quad b + (i-1)ab \quad a + K_0} = K_0. \end{aligned}$$

$$(10) \quad (12) \quad :$$

$$iab \quad ib = iba \quad ia = K_0. \quad (13)$$

$$(13),$$

$$ixa \quad ixb = K_0.$$

$$(1),$$

$$K_{iU}^2 = \frac{U_i^2}{U_0^2} = \frac{\frac{ib \quad (n-i)a}{ib + (n-i)a} - \frac{iba \quad (n-i)a}{iba + (n-i)a}}{na} = \frac{(n-i)a}{na} \left( \frac{ib}{ib + (n-i)a} - \frac{iba}{iba + (n-i)a} \right).$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty \quad K_{Ui}^2 \quad :$$

$$K_{iU}^2 = \frac{ib}{ib + \infty a} - \frac{iba}{iba + \infty a},$$

$$K_{iU} = \sqrt{\frac{\infty a \left( \frac{ib}{ib + \infty a} - \frac{iba}{iba + \infty a} \right)}{\left( \frac{ib}{ib + \infty a} \right) \left( \frac{iba}{iba + \infty a} \right)}}.$$

$$i = 1$$

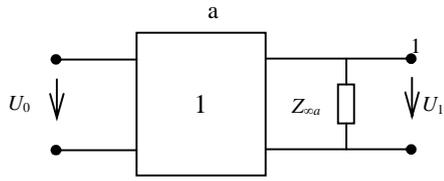
$$K_U = K_{1U} = \sqrt{\frac{\infty a \left( \frac{b}{b + \infty a} - \frac{ba}{ba + \infty a} \right)}{\left( \frac{b}{b + \infty a} \right) \left( \frac{ba}{ba + \infty a} \right)}}. \quad (14)$$

$$, \quad n \rightarrow \infty, \quad ,$$

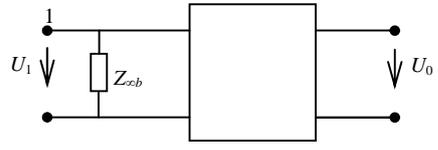
$$K_{iU} = K_U^i. \quad (15)$$

$K_U$

(.5):



(3),



(14).

$$\frac{ab + b + \infty a}{b + \infty a} = \infty a,$$

(14)

$$K_U = \frac{\infty a \sqrt{b - ba}}{(\infty a + ba) \sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{a(b - ba)}}{\infty a + b}.$$

(6)...(9)

(14), (15)

:

$$\frac{ib}{ib + \infty a} - \frac{\frac{K_0}{ia}}{\frac{K_0}{ia} + \infty a} = C^i,$$

$$\frac{ib}{ib + \infty a} - \frac{K_0}{K_0 + ia \infty a} = C^i, \quad (16)$$

$$C = K_U^2.$$

(11), (16) :

$$ia = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty a} + K_0 C^i}{(1 - C^i) \infty a}; \quad (17)$$

$$ib = \frac{\frac{2}{\infty b} + K_0 C^i}{(1 - C^i) \infty b}. \quad (18)$$

$iab$   $iba$  :

$$iab = \frac{K_0}{ib} = \frac{K_0(1 - C^i)}{\frac{2}{\infty b} + K_0 C^i}; \quad (19)$$

$$iba = \frac{K_0}{ia} = \frac{K_0(1 - C^i)}{\frac{2}{\infty a} + K_0 C^i}. \quad (20)$$

. 5a

(5).

( )

( )

. 5 .

( . 6),

(3)

:

$$K_{iU} = \frac{U_i}{U_0} = \frac{U_{i-1}}{U_0} \frac{U_i}{U_{i-1}} = K_{(i-1)U} K_U \frac{0}{(n-i)a + ba},$$

$\frac{0}{(n-i)a}$

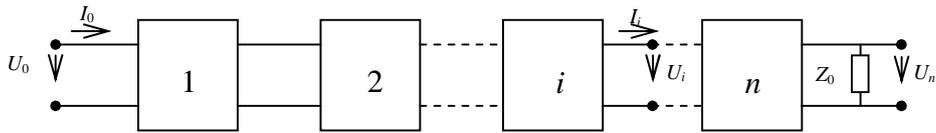
$n-i$

$\frac{0}{ia}$

$ia$

[2]

$$\frac{0}{ia} = \frac{ab + b + 0}{ib + 0} \frac{0}{ia}.$$



. 6

$$K_{iI} = \frac{I_i}{I_0} = K_{(i-1)I} K_I \frac{b}{b + \frac{0}{a(n-i)}}.$$

(5),

$$\frac{K_{iI}}{K_{iU}} = \frac{0}{na} \frac{0}{a(n-i)}.$$

(16)...(19)

( . 4),

$$ia = ib = \frac{1+C^i}{1-C^i} x;$$

$$iba = iab = \frac{1-C^i}{1+C^i} x,$$

:

$$K_{iU} = \frac{1 + C^{n-i}}{1 + C^n} C^{i/2};$$

$$K_{iI} = \frac{1 - C^{n-i}}{1 - C^n} C^{i/2},$$

$$x = \sqrt{K_0}, \quad C = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a}{a} - \sqrt{\frac{ab}{ab}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{a} + \sqrt{\frac{ab}{ab}}}}.$$

, , Z<sub>0</sub> ( . 6), :

$$\frac{0}{ia} = \frac{1 + C^i}{1 - C^i} x;$$

$$K_{iU} = \frac{1 + \alpha C^{n-i}}{1 + \alpha C^n} C^{i/2};$$

$$K_{iI} = \frac{1 - \alpha C^{n-i}}{1 - \alpha C^n} C^{i/2};$$

$$\alpha = \frac{0 - x}{0 + x}.$$

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1. . . . . , 1972. - 424 .
2. . . . . , 1972. - 330 .

18.12.2003