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-
// : . .- .: -
 , 1959. – . 14. – . 79–98.
      3.
                    . – .; .: , 1955. –
 4.
232 .
5.
1971. – 177 .
6.
       . – 1999. – . 72, 3. – . 429–433.
1958. – . 34–50.
 8.
9.
                        : , 1970. – 308 .
        . .
                     . – ., 1998. – . 177–189.
 10.
                   // : IV -
        . - , 2000. - . 9. - . 171–174.
             . . . . . , 1968. – 76 .
 12.
                13.
```

9.09.2004

621.311.22

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,

, 30 %. 1990 . -

45 . ., 12 % [1].

[2] [3], -250-240, -140/165 -300-240 320... ...325 /( · ), [4]. Q Q $=\frac{Q}{Q}\approx\frac{1- / }{1- / }>1,$ (1) 13 [4] 1,43 – 1,3 2,43 – 0,12 356 /( · ); 0,0273 0,016 / ( . . 80 47 % ).

```
-100-130
           124 , -50-130/13 - 81 , -25-90/31 -
80 .
                       [5]: 27...33 /( / ) -
160...220 ; 32...38 /( / ) –
320...770 ; 39...50
                                    /( / ) -
    300...1000
    0,5.
                                         1000...3200
           /( / ) 1982 .
    40...38
                                           -100-130
                0,5
                                           25 %
               -100-130.
                                                      -50-130/7
                                                32,5 %.
                                        ) W,
          (
                         W = \eta Q,
                                                           (2)
   Q –
                                                     W,
                                               Q,
                              D, ,
                                       [4],
```

```
=bW+bD+bQ.
                                                  (3)
                b, b, b
                           , /( · )
                                                  (4)
 , , R, i,
    1,3
                                                  (5)
                                                 0,12
               b = \frac{143}{}
                                                  (6)
(3).
                , /( · )
                b = \frac{0,123}{\eta}.
                                                  (7)
                                       (2) (3)
  W = Q (b W + b D + b Q) = + + ,
                                                  (8)
       , /( · ):
         = /W = b Q = 0.123 Q = 3600;
                                                  (9)
                     , /:
                                                   67
```

```
= /D = b Q = b/b = 3600b/b;
                                        (10)
       , / :
         = /Q = b Q = b/b = 3600b/b.
                                        (11)
                     ( )
                 C = /W,
                                          (12)
      , /( \cdot ); = , /; = , /
                                         (13)
                                 /( · );
                                          (14)
[6]
                      ); / = /
                                          (15)
        ,
[7],
  ).
```

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1.
 2.
 3.
 1.
                       // . – 1994. – 11. –
. 12–20.
2.
                                 ., 1995. – . 2 –
. 37–44.
                                    // -
3.
     2003. –
    . .
 5.
                       . - .: , 1982. - 360 .
 6.
                              .// -
    . – 2003. – 4. – . 45–54.
     , 1990. – 304 .
                                  16.02.2004
```

(519.9+518.5):532.54

« »

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